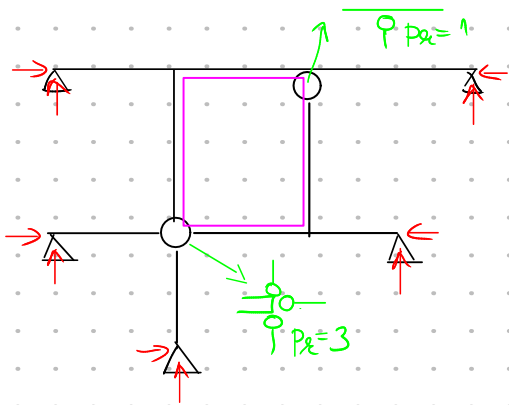
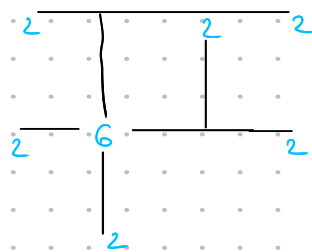




$$m_s = 3u - p_k + (a-3) = 3 \cdot 1 - 4 + (10-3) = \underline{\underline{6}}$$



$$m_s = 18 - 3 \cdot 4 = \underline{\underline{6}}$$

